

CLOSING ITEM NO.: A-1

CVE US EI5 MANLIUS EAST, LLC,
AS LANDLORD

AND

ONONDAGA COUNTY INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY,
AS TENANT

UNDERLYING LEASE TO AGENCY

DATED AS OF MARCH 1, 2023

RELATING TO PREMISES LOCATED IN THE TOWN OF
MANLIUS, ONONDAGA COUNTY, NEW YORK.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

(This Table of Contents is not part of the Underlying Lease
and is for convenience of reference only.)

	PAGE
PARTIES	1
RECITALS.....	1

ARTICLE I
DEFINITIONS

SECTION 1.1. Definitions	6
SECTION 1.2. Interpretation.....	6

ARTICLE II
REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES

SECTION 2.1. Representations and Warranties of the Agency	7
SECTION 2.2. Representations and Warranties of the Company.....	7

ARTICLE III
LEASE PROVISIONS

SECTION 3.1. Lease	8
SECTION 3.2. Term.....	8
SECTION 3.3. Rent.....	8
SECTION 3.4. Assignment; Lease Agreement; Non Merger	8
SECTION 3.5. Additions, Alterations and Improvements	9
SECTION 3.6. Possession; Quiet Enjoyment	9
SECTION 3.7. Liens	9
SECTION 3.8. Taxes.....	9
SECTION 3.9. Maintenance.....	10
SECTION 3.10. Condemnation	10
SECTION 3.11. Subordination of Underlying Lease.....	10

ARTICLE IV
EVENTS OF DEFAULT AND REMEDIES

SECTION 4.1. Default	11
SECTION 4.2. Remedies on Default	11
SECTION 4.3. Remedies Cumulative.....	12
SECTION 4.4. No Additional Waiver Implied By One Waiver	12

ARTICLE V
MISCELLANEOUS

SECTION 5.1.	Surrender	13
SECTION 5.2.	Notices	13
SECTION 5.3.	Applicable Law.....	14
SECTION 5.4.	Binding Effect.....	14
SECTION 5.5.	Severability	14
SECTION 5.6.	Amendments, Changes and Modifications	14
SECTION 5.7.	Execution of Counterparts	14
SECTION 5.8.	Table of Contents and Section Headings Not Controlling	14
SECTION 5.9.	No Recourse; Special Obligation.....	14
SECTION 5.10.	Recording	15
SECTION 5.11.	Indemnification.....	15
SECTION 5.12.	Agreement to Pay Attorneys' Fees and Expenses	16
EXHIBIT A - Description of the Land.....		A-1

UNDERLYING LEASE

THIS UNDERLYING LEASE TO AGENCY dated as of March 1, 2023 (the “Underlying Lease”) by and between CVE US EI5 MANLIUS EAST, LLC, a limited liability company organized and existing under the laws of the State, having an office for the transaction of business located at 109 West 27th Street, New York, New York 10001 (the “Company”), as landlord, and ONONDAGA COUNTY INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY, a public benefit corporation of the State of New York having an office for the transaction of business located at 335 Montgomery Street, 2nd Floor, Syracuse, New York 13202 (the “Agency”), as tenant;

WITNESSETH:

WHEREAS, Title 1 of Article 18-A of the General Municipal Law of the State of New York (the “Enabling Act”) was duly enacted into law as Chapter 1030 of the Laws of 1969 of the State of New York; and

WHEREAS, the Enabling Act authorizes and provides for the creation of industrial development agencies for the benefit of the several counties, cities, villages and towns in the State of New York (the “State”) and empowers such agencies, among other things, to acquire, construct, reconstruct, lease, improve, maintain, equip and dispose of land and any building or other improvement, and all real and personal properties, including, but not limited to machinery and equipment deemed necessary in connection therewith, whether or not now in existence or under construction, which shall be suitable for manufacturing, warehousing, research, commercial or industrial purposes, in order to advance the job opportunities, health, general prosperity and economic welfare of the people of the State and to improve their standard of living; and

WHEREAS, the Enabling Act further authorizes each such agency, for the purpose of carrying out any of its corporate purposes, to lease or sell any or all of its facilities whether then owned or thereafter acquired; and

WHEREAS, the Agency was created, pursuant to and in accordance with the provisions of the Enabling Act, by Chapter 435 of the Laws of 1970 of the State and Chapter 676 of the Laws of 1975 of the State, as amended (collectively, with the Enabling Act, the “Act”) and is empowered under the Act to undertake the Project (as hereinafter defined) in order to advance the job opportunities, health, general prosperity and economic welfare of the people of the State and improve their standard of living; and

WHEREAS, the Company submitted an application (the “Original Application”), on behalf of itself and/or entities formed or to be formed on its behalf, to the Agency requesting that the Agency consider undertaking a project (the “Original Project”) for the benefit of the Company and/or entities formed or to be formed on its behalf, said Original Project consisting of the following: (A) (1) the acquisition of a leasehold interest in approximately 75 acres of land to be subdivided from an approximately 225 acre parcel of land located on Duguid Road (tax map no. 099.-01-03.0) in the Town of Manlius, Onondaga County, New York (the “Original Land”); (2) the construction on the Original Land of an approximately 40 acre solar power electric generating photo-voltaic plant (the

“Original Facility”); and (3) the acquisition and installation therein and thereon of related fixtures, machinery, equipment and other tangible personal property (collectively, the “Original Equipment”) (the Original Land, the Original Facility and the Original Equipment being collectively referred to as the “Original Project Facility”); (B) the granting of certain “financial assistance” (within the meaning of Section 854(14) of the Act) with respect to the foregoing, including potential exemptions from certain sales and use taxes, real estate transfer taxes and mortgage recording taxes (subject to certain statutory limitations) (the “Original Financial Assistance”); and (C) the lease (with an obligation to purchase) or sale of the Original Project Facility to the Company or such other person as may be designated by the Company and agreed upon by the Agency; and

WHEREAS, on January 18, 2022, the members of the Agency duly adopted a resolution (the “Public Hearing Resolution”) authorizing the Executive Director of the Agency, after consultation with the members of the Agency and the Agency’s Counsel, to (A) establish the time, date and place for a public hearing of the Agency to hear all persons interested in the Project (the “Original Public Hearing”); (B) cause the Original Public Hearing to be held in a city, town or village where the Original Project Facility is or is to be located, and cause notice of such Original Public Hearing to be given to the public by publishing a notice or notices of such Original Public Hearing in a newspaper of general circulation available to the residents of the governmental units where the Original Project Facility is or is to be located, such notice or notices to comply with the requirements of Section 859-a of the Act; (C) cause notice of the Original Public Hearing to be given to the chief executive officer of the County of Onondaga (the “County”) and of each city, town, village and school district in which the Original Project Facility is located, such notice or notices to comply with the requirements of Section 859-a of the Act; and (D) conduct such Original Public Hearing; and

WHEREAS, pursuant to the authorization contained in the Public Hearing Resolution, the Executive Director of the Agency (A) caused notice of the Original Public Hearing pursuant to Section 859-a of the Act to hear all persons interested in the Original Project and the Original Financial Assistance being contemplated by the Agency with respect to the Project, to be mailed on January 21, 2022 to the chief executive officers of the County and of each city, town, village and school district (collectively the “Affected Tax Jurisdictions”) in which the Original Project Facility is or is to be located, (B) caused notice of the Original Public Hearing to be published on January 23, 2022 in The Post-Standard, a newspaper of general circulation available to the residents of the Town of Manlius, Onondaga County, New York, (C) conducted the Original Public Hearing on February 4, 2022 at 10:15 a.m., local time, at Manlius Town Hall, 301 Brooklea Drive, Fayetteville, New York, and (D) prepared a report of the Original Public Hearing (the “Original Public Hearing Report”) fairly summarizing the views presented at such Original Public Hearing and caused copies of said Original Public Hearing Report to be made available to the members of the Agency; and

WHEREAS, by a resolution adopted by the members of the Agency on February 8, 2022 (the “Original Approving Resolution”), the members of the Agency authorized the Original Project, the granting of the Original Financial Assistance to the Company and the execution and delivery of documentation with respect thereto; and

WHEREAS, subsequent to the adoption of the Original Approving Resolution, the Company requested that, due to changes in the scope of the Original Project, the Agency consider amendments to the Original Application (the Original Application as so amended, the “Amended Application”), a copy

of which is on file at the office of the Agency, that contemplates additional financial assistance to the Company in the form of increased exemptions to certain sales and use taxes and mortgage recording taxes (the “Additional Financial Assistance” and together with the Original Financial Assistance, the “Financial Assistance”), as more specifically set forth in the Amended Application, and modifications to the Original Project, such that the project shall now be as follows (the “Project”): (A) (1) the acquisition of a leasehold interest in approximately 68.278 acres of land to be subdivided from an approximately 225 acre parcel of land located on Duguid Road (tax map no. 099.-01-03.0) and anticipated to be known as 8109 East Seneca Turnpike in the Town of Manlius, Onondaga County, New York (the “Land”); (2) the construction on the Land of an approximately 36.7 acre solar power electric generating photo-voltaic plant (the “Facility”); and (3) the acquisition and installation therein and thereon of related fixtures, machinery, equipment and other tangible personal property (collectively, the “Equipment”) (the Land, the Facility and the Equipment being collectively referred to as the “Project Facility”); (B) the granting of certain “financial assistance” (within the meaning of Section 854(14) of the Act) with respect to the foregoing, including potential exemptions from certain sales and use taxes, real estate transfer taxes and mortgage recording taxes (subject to certain statutory limitations) (the “Financial Assistance”); and (C) the lease (with an obligation to purchase) or sale of the Project Facility to the Company or such other person as may be designated by the Company and agreed upon by the Agency; and

WHEREAS, by a resolution adopted by the members of the Agency on September 13, 2022, (the “Amended Application and Public Hearing Resolution”), the members of the Agency re-authorized the Executive Director of the Agency, after consultation with the members of the Agency and the Agency’s Counsel, to (A) establish the time, date and place for an additional public hearing of the Agency to hear all persons interested in the Project (the “Additional Public Hearing”); (B) cause the Additional Public Hearing to be held in a city, town or village where the Project Facility is located, and cause notice of such Additional Public Hearing to be given to the public by publishing a notice or notices of such Additional Public Hearing in a newspaper of general circulation available to the residents of the governmental units where the Project Facility is or is to be located, such notice or notices to comply with the requirements of Section 859-a of the Act; (C) cause notice of the Additional Public Hearing to be given to Affected Tax Jurisdictions; and (D) conduct such Additional Public Hearing

WHEREAS, pursuant to the authorization contained in the Amended Application and Public Hearing Resolution, the Executive Director of the Agency (A) caused notice of an additional public hearing pursuant to Section 859-a of the Act (the “Additional Public Hearing”) to hear all persons interested in the Project and the Financial Assistance being contemplated by the Agency with respect to the Project, to be mailed on September 16, 2022 to the Affected Tax Jurisdictions, (B) caused notice of the Additional Public Hearing to be published on September 18, 2022 in The Post-Standard, a newspaper of general circulation available to the residents of the Town of Manlius, Onondaga County, New York, (C) conducted the Additional Public Hearing on September 28, 2022 at 11:30 a.m., local time, at Manlius Town Hall, 301 Brooklea Drive, Fayetteville, New York, and (D) prepared a report of the Additional Public Hearing (the “Additional Public Hearing Report”) fairly summarizing the views presented at such Additional Public Hearing and caused copies of said Additional Public Hearing Report to be made available to the members of the Agency; and

WHEREAS, the Agency has given due consideration to the Amended Application, and to representations by the Company that (A) the granting by the Agency of the Financial Assistance with respect to the Project will be an inducement to the Company to undertake the Project in Onondaga County, New York and (B) the completion of the Project will not result in the removal of a plant or facility of any proposed occupant of the Project Facility from one area of the State to another area in the State and will not result in the abandonment of one or more plants or facilities of any occupant of the Project Facility located in the State; and

WHEREAS, the Agency desires to encourage the Company to advance the health, general prosperity and economic welfare of the people of Onondaga County, New York by undertaking the Project in Onondaga County, New York; and

WHEREAS, the requirements of Article 8 of the Environmental Conservation Law, Chapter 43-B of the Consolidated Laws of New York as amended (the “SEQR Act”) and the regulations (the “Regulations”) adopted pursuant thereto by the Department of Environmental Conservation of the State of New York being 6 NYCRR Part 617, as amended (the “Regulations collectively with the SEQR Act, “SEQRA”), applicable to the Project have been complied with; and

WHEREAS, pursuant to an amended and restated approving resolution, which amends and restates the Original Approving Resolution, duly adopted by the members of the Agency on October 6, 2022 (as so amended and restated, the “Approving Resolution”), the Agency determined to grant the Financial Assistance and to enter into a lease agreement dated as of March 1, 2023 (the “Lease Agreement”) by and between the Company and the Agency and certain other documents related to the grant of Financial Assistance to the Project (collectively with the Lease Agreement, the “Basic Documents”); and

WHEREAS, simultaneously with the execution and delivery of this Underlying Lease (the “Closing”), (A) the Company will execute and deliver to the Agency a bill of sale dated the Closing Date (the “Bill of Sale to Agency”), which conveys to the Agency all right, title and interest of the Company in the Equipment, (B) the Agency and the Company will execute and deliver the Lease Agreement pursuant to which the Agency will lease to the Company the Project Facility for a lease term defined therein, (C) the Agency and the Company will execute and deliver a project agreement dated as of March 1, 2023 (the “Project Agreement”), which sets forth the terms and conditions under which the Financial Assistance shall be provided to the Company, and (D) the Agency will file with the State Department of Taxation and Finance the form entitled “IDA Appointment of Project Operator or Agent for Sales Tax Purposes” (the form required to be file pursuant to Section 874(9) of the Act) (the “Thirty-Day Sales Tax Report”); and

WHEREAS, the Company desires to convey a leasehold interest in the Land and the Facility to the Agency pursuant to the terms of this Underlying Lease; and

WHEREAS, all things necessary to constitute this Underlying Lease a valid and binding agreement by and between the parties hereto in accordance with the terms hereof have been done and performed, and the creation, execution and delivery of this Underlying Lease have in all respects been duly authorized by the Agency and the Company;

NOW, THEREFORE, FOR AND IN CONSIDERATION OF THE PREMISES AND THE MUTUAL COVENANTS HEREINAFTER CONTAINED, THE PARTIES HERETO HEREBY FORMALLY COVENANT, AGREE AND BIND THEMSELVES AS FOLLOWS, TO WIT:

ARTICLE I

DEFINITIONS

SECTION 1.1. DEFINITIONS. All of the capitalized terms used in this Underlying Lease and the preamble hereto not otherwise defined shall have the meanings assigned thereto in the Lease Agreement.

SECTION 1.2. INTERPRETATION. In this Underlying Lease, unless the context otherwise requires:

(A) The terms “hereby”, “hereof”, “herein”, “hereunder”, and any similar terms as used in this Underlying Lease, refer to in this Underlying Lease, and the term “heretofore” shall mean before, and the term “hereafter” shall mean after, the date of this Underlying Lease.

(B) Words of masculine gender shall mean and include correlative words of feminine and neuter genders.

(C) Words importing the singular number shall mean and include the plural number, and vice versa.

(D) Any headings preceding the texts of the several Articles and Sections of this Underlying Lease, and any table of contents or marginal notes appended to copies hereof, shall be solely for convenience of reference and shall neither constitute a part of this Underlying Lease nor affect its meaning, construction or effect.

(E) Any certificates, letters or opinions required to be given pursuant to this Underlying Lease shall mean a signed document attesting to or acknowledging the circumstances, representations, opinions of law or other matters therein stated or set forth or setting forth matters to be determined pursuant to this Underlying Lease.

ARTICLE II

REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES

SECTION 2.1. REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES OF THE AGENCY. The Agency makes the following representations and warranties as the basis for the undertakings on its part herein contained:

(A) The Agency is duly established under the provisions of the Act and has the power to enter into this Underlying Lease and to carry out its obligations hereunder.

(B) Neither the execution and delivery of this Underlying Lease nor the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby will conflict with or result in a breach by the Agency of any of the terms, conditions or provisions of the Act, the by-laws of the Agency or any order, judgment, agreement or instrument to which the Agency is a party or by which the Agency is bound, or will constitute a default by the Agency under any of the foregoing.

SECTION 2.2. REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES OF THE COMPANY. The Company makes the following representations and warranties as the basis for the undertakings on its part herein contained:

(A) The Company is a limited liability company duly organized and validly existing under the laws of the State and all other jurisdictions in which its operations or ownership of Properties so require, and has the power to enter into this Underlying Lease and carry out its obligations hereunder and has been duly authorized to execute this Underlying Lease. This Underlying Lease and the transactions contemplated hereby have been duly authorized by all necessary action on the part of the sole member of the Company.

(B) Neither the execution and delivery of this Underlying Lease, the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby nor the fulfillment of or compliance with the provisions of this Underlying Lease will (1) conflict with or result in a breach of any of the terms, conditions or provisions of the articles of organization or the operating agreement of the Company or any order, judgment, agreement or instrument to which the Company is a party or by which the Company is bound, or constitute a default under any of the foregoing, or (2) result in the creation or imposition of any Lien of any nature upon any Property of the Company, or (3) require consent (which has not been heretofore received) under any restriction, agreement or instrument to which the Company is a party or by which the Company or any of its Property may be bound or affected, or (4) require consent (which has not been heretofore received) under, conflict with or violate any existing law, rule, regulation, judgment, order, writ, injunction or decree of any government, governmental instrumentality or court (domestic or foreign) having jurisdiction over the Company or any of the Property of the Company.

ARTICLE III

LEASE PROVISIONS

SECTION 3.1. LEASE. (A) The Company hereby demises and leases to the Agency, and the Agency hereby hires and leases from the Company, the Land, as said Land is more particularly described on Exhibit A attached hereto, and the improvements now and hereafter located thereon, including the Facility (the Land and the Facility being sometimes collectively referred to as the “Premises”) for the term set forth in Section 3.2 hereof. The Premises are intended to include (1) all buildings and improvements now or hereafter located on the Land, (2) any strips or gores of land adjoining the Land, (3) any land lying in the bed of any street or avenue abutting the Land, to the centerline thereof, and (4) a non-exclusive right to use any easements or other rights in adjoining property inuring to the Company by reason of the Company’s ownership of the Land.

(B) It is the intention of the Company and the Agency that the Agency shall hold leasehold title to the entire Premises. Accordingly, leasehold title to the Premises and any other improvements hereinafter constructed by the Agency and/or the Company on the Land shall vest in the Agency or its successors and assigns and, upon completion of the Project, to lease the Project Facility when the same is constructed thereon.

SECTION 3.2. TERM. (A) The term of this Underlying Lease (the “Term”) shall commence as of March 1, 2023 (the “Commencement Date”) and shall expire on the earlier to occur of (i) March 28, 2025, and (ii) so long as neither of the Lease Agreement nor the Company’s right of possession as lessee thereunder shall have been terminated by the Agency pursuant to Article X thereof, the termination of the term of the Lease Agreement.

(B) So long as neither the Lease Agreement nor the Company’s right, of possession as lessee thereunder shall have been terminated by the Agency pursuant to Article X thereof, upon any termination of this Underlying Lease, the Company shall prepare and the Agency will execute and deliver to the Company such instruments as the Company shall deem appropriate to evidence the release and discharge of this Underlying Lease.

SECTION 3.3. RENT. The rent payable by the Agency under this Underlying Lease shall be one dollar (\$1.00) and other good and valuable consideration, receipt of which is hereby acknowledged by the Company.

SECTION 3.4. ASSIGNMENT; LEASE AGREEMENT; NON-MERGER. (A) Except as provided in the Lease Agreement, the Agency shall not sell, assign or lease (other than pursuant to the Lease Agreement) its rights hereunder or the leasehold estate hereby created, except with the express written consent of the Company.

(B) Contemporaneously with the execution and delivery of this Underlying Lease, the Agency shall enter into the Lease Agreement, pursuant to which the Company as agent of the Agency agrees to undertake and complete the Project and the Agency agrees to lease the Premises to the Company. Pursuant to the Lease Agreement, the Company, as sublessee of the Premises under the

Lease Agreement, is required to perform all of the Agency's obligations under this Underlying Lease. Accordingly, and notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Underlying Lease, the Company shall not be entitled to declare a default hereunder or exercise any rights or remedies hereunder if any asserted default by the Agency hereunder relates to a failure by the Company, as sublessee of the Premises under the Lease Agreement, to perform its corresponding obligations under the Lease Agreement.

(C) Pursuant to the Lease Agreement and this Section 3.4, during the term of this Underlying Lease, there shall be no merger of this Underlying Lease or of the leasehold estate created by this Underlying Lease with the fee estate in the Premises or any part thereof by reason of the fact that the same person, firm, corporation or other entity may acquire or own or hold, directly or indirectly, (A) this Underlying Lease or the leasehold estate created by this Underlying Lease or any interest in this Underlying Lease or in any such leasehold estate, (B) the Lease Agreement or the leasehold estate created by the Lease Agreement or any interest in the Lease Agreement or in any such leasehold estate and (C) the fee estate in the Premises or any part thereof or any interest in such fee estate, and no such merger shall occur unless and until all corporations, firms and other entities, including any mortgagee having any interest in (1) this Underlying Lease or the leasehold estate created by this Underlying Lease, (2) the Lease Agreement or the leasehold estate created by the Lease Agreement and (3) the fee estate in the Premises or any part thereof or any interest in such fee estate, shall join in a written instrument effecting such merger and shall duly record the same.

SECTION 3.5. ADDITIONS, ALTERATIONS AND IMPROVEMENTS. The Company shall have the right, from time to time, to make such changes, additions, improvements and alterations, demolition or new construction, structural or otherwise, to the Premises as the Company shall deem necessary or desirable. The Agency shall have a leasehold interest in any improvements now located or hereafter constructed upon the Premises, and in any modifications, additions, restrictions, repairs and replacements thereof during the term of this Underlying Lease, except as provided in the Lease Agreement.

SECTION 3.6. POSSESSION; QUIET ENJOYMENT. (A) Pursuant to the terms of the Lease Agreement, the Company has the exclusive right to possess and make improvements to the Premises leased hereby.

(B) The Agency, upon paying the rent and observing and keeping all covenants, warranties, agreements and conditions of this Underlying Lease on the Agency's part to be kept, shall quietly have, hold and enjoy the Premises during the Term.

SECTION 3.7. LIENS. So long as neither the Lease Agreement nor the Company's right of possession as lessee thereunder shall have been terminated by the Agency pursuant to Article X thereof, the Agency shall not, directly, or indirectly, create or permit to be created, any mortgage, lien, encumbrance or other charge upon, or pledge of, the Premises or the Agency's interest therein without the Company's prior written consent.

SECTION 3.8. TAXES. (A) It is recognized that, under the provisions of the Act, the Agency is required to pay no taxes or assessments upon any property acquired by it or under its jurisdiction or

control or supervision. The Company has agreed to pay all taxes levied against the Premises to the extent set forth in the Lease Agreement.

(B) Pursuant to the Lease Agreement, the Agency will not apply for tax exemptions respecting the Premises.

SECTION 3.9. MAINTENANCE. Pursuant to the Lease Agreement, during the term of this Underlying Lease, the Company has agreed, at the Company's sole cost and expense, to keep and maintain or cause to be kept and maintained the Project Facility (including the Premises and all improvements now or hereafter located thereon) in good order and condition and make or cause to be made all repairs thereto, interior and exterior, structural and nonstructural, ordinary and extraordinary, and foreseen and unforeseen. The Agency will have no responsibility with respect to the foregoing.

SECTION 3.10. CONDEMNATION. Subject to the provisions of the Lease Agreement, in the event of a total, substantial or partial taking by eminent domain or for any public or quasi-public use under any statute (or voluntary transfer or conveyance to the condemning agency under threat of condemnation), the Agency shall be entitled to its costs and expenses incurred with respect to the Premises (including any unpaid amounts due pursuant to the Basic Documents and the costs of participating in such condemnation proceeding or transfer), and thereafter the Agency shall not participate further in any condemnation award.

SECTION 3.11. SUBORDINATION OF UNDERLYING LEASE. This Underlying Lease and any and all modifications, amendments, renewals and extensions thereof is subject and subordinate (except with respect to the Unassigned Rights) to any Mortgage that may be granted by the Company and the Agency on the Project Facility or any portion thereof and to any and all refinancings, modifications, amendments, consolidations, extensions, renewals, replacements and increases thereof.

ARTICLE IV

EVENTS OF DEFAULT AND REMEDIES

SECTION 4.1. DEFAULT. (A) Any one or more of the following events shall constitute an “Event of Default” under this Underlying Lease:

(1) The failure of the Agency (or the Company on behalf of the Agency) to pay the rent due pursuant to this Underlying Lease within fifteen (15) days after written notice to the Agency specifying the nature of such default; or

(2) The failure of the Agency (or the Company on behalf of the Agency) to observe and perform any covenant, condition or agreement on its part to be performed (other than as referred to in paragraph (1) above) and continuance of such failure for a period of thirty (30) days after written notice to the Agency specifying the nature of such default; provided that if by reason of the nature of such default the same cannot be remedied within thirty (30) days, failure of the Agency (or the Company on behalf of the Agency) to proceed promptly to cure the same and thereafter prosecute the curing of such default with due diligence.

(B) Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 4.1 (A) hereof, if by reason of force majeure (as hereinafter defined) either party hereto shall be unable, in whole or in part, to carry out its obligations under this Underlying Lease and if such party shall give notice and full particulars of such force majeure in writing to the other party within a reasonable time after the occurrence of the event or cause relied upon, the obligations under this Underlying Lease of the party giving such notice so far as they are affected by such force majeure, shall be suspended during the continuance of the inability, which shall include a reasonable time for the removal of the effect thereof. The suspension of such obligations for such period pursuant to this subsection (B) shall not be deemed an event of default under this Section. The term “force majeure” as used herein shall include, without limitation, acts of God, strikes, lockouts or other industrial disturbances, acts of public enemies, orders of any kind of government authority or any civil or military authority, hurricanes, storms, floods, washouts, droughts, arrests, restraint of government and people, civil disturbances, explosions, breakage or accident to machinery, transmission pipes or canals, and partial or entire failure of utilities. It is agreed that the settlement of strikes, lockouts and other industrial disturbances shall be entirely within the discretion of the party having difficulty and the party having difficulty shall not be required to settle any strike, lockout or other industrial disturbances by acceding to the demands of the opposing party or parties. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, “force majeure” shall not include any acts or events caused by the negligence of the Company.

SECTION 4.2. REMEDIES ON DEFAULT. Whenever any Event of Default hereunder by one party hereto shall have occurred and be continuing for more than fifteen (15) days after written notice of default by the other party, the other party may enforce the provisions of this Underlying Lease and may enforce and protect its right by a suit or suits in equity or at law for (1) the specific performance

of any covenant or agreement contained herein or (2) any other appropriate legal or equitable remedy.

SECTION 4.3. REMEDIES CUMULATIVE. No remedy herein conferred upon or reserved to the Agency or the Company is intended to be exclusive of any other available remedy, but each and every such remedy shall be cumulative and in addition to every other remedy given under this Underlying Lease or now or hereafter existing at law or in equity. No delay or omission to exercise any right or power accruing upon any default shall impair any such right or power or shall be construed to be a waiver thereof, but any such right and power may be exercised from time to time and as often as may be deemed expedient.

SECTION 4.4. NO ADDITIONAL WAIVER IMPLIED BY ONE WAIVER. In the event any agreement contained herein should be breached by either party and thereafter such breach be waived by the other party, such waiver shall be limited to the particular breach so waived and shall not be deemed to waive any other breach hereunder.

ARTICLE V

MISCELLANEOUS

SECTION 5.1. SURRENDER. (A) The Agency shall, on the last day of the Term or on the last day of any earlier termination of the Term, surrender and deliver the Premises and all buildings, improvements, alterations, equipment and fixtures located thereon to the possession and use of the Company without delay and in good order, condition and repair, except for reasonable wear and tear.

(B) On the last day of the Term or on the last day of any earlier termination of the Term, title to all buildings, improvements, alterations, equipment located on the Premises shall automatically, and without the need of any further or additional instrument, vest in the Company. Notwithstanding the foregoing, upon the reasonable request of the Company, the Agency shall execute and deliver to the Company an instrument in the form of Exhibit C to the Lease Agreement to be recorded to confirm this vesting of title.

SECTION 5.2. NOTICES. (A) All notices, certificates and other communications hereunder shall be in writing and shall be sufficiently given and shall be deemed given when (1) sent to the applicable address stated below by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, or by such other means as shall provide the sender with documentary evidence of such delivery, or (2) delivery is refused by the addressee, as evidenced by an affidavit of the Person who attempted to effect such delivery.

(B) The addresses to which notices, certificates and other communications hereunder shall be delivered are as follows:

IF TO THE COMPANY:

CVE US EI5 Manlius East, LLC
109 West 27th Street
New York, New York 10001
Attention: Thibault Delespaul, President

WITH A COPY TO:

Couch White, LLP
540 Broadway
Albany, New York 12207
Attention: Joshua Sabo, Esq.

IF TO THE AGENCY:

Onondaga County Industrial Development Agency
335 Montgomery Street, 2nd Floor
Syracuse, New York 13202
Attention: Executive Director

WITH A COPY TO:

Barclay Damon LLP
Barclay Damon Tower
125 East Jefferson Street
Syracuse, New York 13202
Attention: Jeffrey W. Davis, Esq.

(C) The Agency and the Company may, by notice given hereunder, designate any further or different addresses to which subsequent notices, certificates or other communications shall be sent.

SECTION 5.3. APPLICABLE LAW. This Underlying Lease shall be governed exclusively by the applicable laws of the State.

SECTION 5.4. BINDING EFFECT. This Underlying Lease shall inure to the benefit of, and shall be binding upon the Agency and the Company and their respective successors and assigns; provided, that, except as provided elsewhere herein or in the Lease Agreement, the interest of the Agency in this Underlying Lease may not be assigned, sublet or otherwise transferred without the prior written consent of the Company.

SECTION 5.5. SEVERABILITY. If any one or more of the covenants or agreements provided herein on the part of the Agency or the Company to be performed shall, for any reason, be held or shall, in fact, be inoperative, unenforceable or contrary to law in any particular case, such circumstance shall not render the provision in question inoperative or unenforceable in any other case or circumstance. Further, if any one or more of the phrases, sentences, clauses, paragraphs or sections herein shall be contrary to law, then such covenant or covenants or agreement or agreements shall be deemed separable from the remaining provisions hereof and shall in no way affect the validity of the other provisions of this Underlying Lease.

SECTION 5.6. AMENDMENTS, CHANGES AND MODIFICATIONS. This Underlying Lease may not be amended, changed, modified, altered or terminated, except by an instrument in writing signed by the parties hereto.

SECTION 5.7. EXECUTION OF COUNTERPARTS. This Underlying Lease may be executed in several counterparts, each of which shall be an original and all of which shall constitute but one and the same instrument.

SECTION 5.8. TABLE OF CONTENTS AND SECTION HEADINGS NOT CONTROLLING. The Table of Contents and the headings of the several Sections in this Underlying Lease have been prepared for convenience of reference only and shall not control, affect the meaning of or be taken as an interpretation of any provision of this Underlying Lease.

SECTION 5.9. NO RECOURSE; SPECIAL OBLIGATION. (A) The obligations and agreements of the Agency contained herein and in the other Basic Documents shall be deemed the obligations

and agreements of the Agency, and not of any member, officer, agent (other than the Company) or employee of the Agency in his/her individual capacity, and the members, officers, agents (other than the Company) and employees of the Agency shall not be liable personally hereon or thereon or be subject to any personal liability or accountability based upon or in respect hereof or thereof or of any transaction contemplated hereby or thereby.

(B) The obligations and agreements of the Agency contained herein and in the other Basic Documents shall not constitute or give rise to an obligation of the State or the County of Onondaga, New York, and neither the State nor the County of Onondaga, New York shall be liable hereon or thereon and, further, such obligations and agreements shall not constitute or give rise to a general obligation of the Agency, but rather shall constitute limited obligations of the Agency payable solely from the revenues of the Agency derived and to be derived from the lease, sale or other disposition of the Project Facility.

(C) No order or decree of specific performance with respect to any of the obligations of the Agency hereunder or under the other Basic Documents shall be sought or enforced against the Agency unless (1) the party seeking such order or decree shall first have requested the Agency in writing to take the action sought in such order or decree of specific performance, and ten (10) days shall have elapsed from the date of receipt of such request, and the Agency shall have refused to comply with such request (or, if compliance therewith would reasonably be expected to take longer than ten (10) days, shall have failed to institute and diligently pursue action to cause compliance with such request) or failed to respond within such notice period, (2) if the Agency refuses to comply with such request and the Agency's refusal to comply is based on its reasonable expectation that it will incur fees and expenses, the party seeking such order or decree shall have placed in an account with the Agency an amount or undertaking sufficient to cover such reasonable fees and expenses, and (3) if the Agency refuses to comply with such request and the Agency's refusal to comply is based on its reasonable expectation that it or any of its members, officers, agents (other than the Company) or employees shall be subject to potential liability, the party seeking such order or decree shall (a) agree to indemnify and hold harmless the Agency and its members, officers, agents (other than the Company) and employees against any liability incurred as a result of its compliance with such demand, and (b) if requested by the Agency, furnish to the Agency satisfactory security to protect the Agency and its members, officers, agents (other than the Company) and employees against all liability expected to be incurred as a result of compliance with such request.

SECTION 5.10. RECORDING. The Agency and the Company agree that a Memorandum of this Underlying Lease shall be recorded by the Agency in the appropriate office of the County Clerk of Onondaga County, New York.

SECTION 5.11. INDEMNIFICATION. The Company hereby releases the Agency and its members, officers, agents (other than the Company) and employees from, agrees that the Agency and its members, officers, agents (other than the Company) and employees shall not be liable for and agrees to indemnify, defend and hold the Agency and its members, officers, agents (other than the Company) and employees harmless from and against any and all (i) claims and liability for loss or damage to Property or any injury to or death of any and all persons that may be occasioned by any cause whatsoever pertaining to the Project Facility or arising by reason of or in connection with the

occupation or the use thereof or the presence on, in or about the Project Facility, or (ii) claims and liability for loss or damages from the execution, delivery or performance of the Basic Documents, or (iii) liability arising from or expense incurred by the Agency's providing financial assistance, as such term is defined in Section 854(14) of the General Municipal Law of the State, including, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, all claims arising from the exercise by the Company of the authority conferred upon it pursuant to the Basic Documents, any sales or use taxes which are or may be payable with respect to goods supplied or services rendered with respect to the Project Facility and all causes of action and reasonable attorneys' fees and any other expenses incurred in defending any suits or actions which may arise as a result of any of the foregoing, provided that any such claims, causes of action, judgments, losses, damages, liabilities or expenses of the Agency and its members, officers, employees and agents are not incurred or do not result from the intentional or willful wrongdoing of the Agency or any of its members, officers, agents (other than the Company) or employees. The foregoing indemnities shall apply notwithstanding the fault or negligence on the part of the Agency or any of its officers, members, agents (other than the Company) or employees and notwithstanding the breach of any statutory obligation or any rule of comparative or apportioned liability.

(B) Notwithstanding anything contained in the Basic Documents to the contrary, whenever the Company is obligated under the Basic Documents to indemnify and hold harmless the Agency, its directors, members, officers, agents (except the Company) or employees, the Company shall be given prompt notice of any matter that arises requiring indemnification, but failure to give such notice shall not constitute a defense hereunder nor in any way impair the obligations of the Company under this Section provided that such failure does not materially prejudice the Company in its ability to defend the Agency or materially impair the Company's defense. The Company shall have the right to defend the Agency, its directors, members, officers, agents (except the Company) and employees, and provided the Company promptly and continuously thereafter defends the Agency, its directors, members, officers, agents (except the Company) and employees, no other attorneys' fees of the Agency, its directors, members, officers, agents (except the Company) and employees shall be payable by the Company.

(C) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (B) hereof, the Agency retains the right to defend itself in any action or actions covered by the indemnities in the Basic Documents, which in the reasonable opinion of the Agency, its directors, members, officers, agents (except the Company) or employees, independent counsel is necessary to protect the interests of the Agency due to the failure or inability of the Company to defend the Agency consistent with contemporary legal standards. In any such defense of itself, the Agency shall select its own counsel, and any and all reasonable out-of-pocket costs of such defense, including, without limitation, attorney and disbursement fees, court costs, and litigation expenses shall be paid by the Company.

SECTION 5.12. AGREEMENT TO PAY ATTORNEYS' FEES AND EXPENSES. In the event the Company should default under any of the provisions of this Underlying Lease and the other party should employ attorneys or incur other expenses for the collection of amounts payable hereunder or the enforcement of performance or observance of any obligations or agreements on the part of the Company herein contained, the Company shall, on demand therefor, pay to the Agency the

reasonable fees of such attorneys and such other expenses so incurred, whether an action is commenced or not.

[REMAINDER OF PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Agency and the Company have caused this Underlying Lease to be executed in their respective names by their respective duly authorized representatives and to be dated as of the day and year first above written.

ONONDAGA COUNTY INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

By: 
Robert M. Petrovich
Executive Director

STATE OF NEW YORK)
) SS.:
COUNTY OF ONONDAGA)

On the 22nd day of March in the year 2023 before me, the undersigned, a notary public in and for the State of New York, personally appeared Robert M. Petrovich, personally known to me or proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence to be the individual whose name is subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledged to me that he executed the same in his capacity, and that by his signature on the instrument, the individual, or the person upon behalf of which the individual acted, executed the instrument.


Notary Public



CVE US EI5 MANLIUS EAST, LLC

By: _____
Thibault Delespaul
President

STATE OF NEW YORK)
COUNTY OF New York) SS.:
)

On the 23rd day of March in the year 2023 before me, the undersigned, a notary public in and for the State of New York, personally appeared Thibault Delespaul, personally known to me or proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence to be the individual whose name is subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledged to me that he executed the same in his capacity, and that by his signature on the instrument, the individual, or the person upon behalf of which the individual acted, executed the instrument.

Notary Public

DAPHNE M MONNOYEUR MOORE
NOTARY PUBLIC-STATE OF NEW YORK
No. 02MO6425034
Qualified in Westchester County
My Commission Expires 11-15-2025

EXHIBIT A

DESCRIPTION OF THE LAND

Parcel I:

ALL THAT CERTAIN PLOT, PIECE OR PARCEL OF LAND SITUATE, LYING AND BEING IN THE TOWN OF MANLIUS, COUNTY OF ONONDAGA, STATE OF NEW YORK, SAID BEING DESIGNATED AS LOT 2 ON THE SUBDIVISION MAP ENTITLED "CVE MANLIUS SOLAR SUBDIVISION" PREPARED BY TECTONIC ENGINEERING CONSULTANTS, GEOLOGISTS & LAND SURVEYORS, D.P.C., BEING MORE PARTICULARLY BOUNDED AND DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS:

BEGINNING AT A POINT IN THE CENTERLINE OF E. SENECA TURNPIKE (NYS ROUTE 173), SAID POINT BEING THE FOLLOWING THREE (3) COURSES FROM A MONUMENT MARKING THE INTERSECTION OF THE NORTHERLY RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE OF PLEASANT STREET WITH THE NORTHWESTERLY RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE OF E. SENECA TURNPIKE:

1. SOUTH 27°09'16" EAST FOR A DISTANCE OF 39.80 FEET TO A POINT;
THENCE
2. SOUTH 84°00'16" EAST FOR A DISTANCE OF 2.78 FEET TO A POINT; THENCE
3. NORTH 62°50'44" EAST FOR A DISTANCE OF 252.79 FEET TO THE POINT OF BEGINNING; RUNNING THENCE

THROUGH LANDS NOW OR FORMERLY DUGUID REALTY CORPORATION, THE FOLLOWING THREE (3) COURSES:

1. NORTH 00°59'03" WEST FOR A DISTANCE OF 1199.68 FEET TO A POINT;
THENCE
2. NORTH 33°07'26" WEST FOR A DISTANCE OF 534.99 FEET TO A POINT;
THENCE
3. NORTH 00°54'06" WEST FOR A DISTANCE OF 1887.81 FEET TO A POINT;
THENCE

CONTINUING THROUGH LANDS NOW OR FORMERLY DUGUID REALTY AND ALONG LANDS NOW OR FORMERLY KELLY ANNE REVOC TRUST, NORTH 86°31'04" EAST FOR A DISTANCE OF 918.36 FEET, PASSING OVER A MONUMENT AT 48.87 FEET; THENCE

ALONG THE SIDELINE OF LANDS NOW OR FORMERLY FAYETTEVILLE-MANLIUS CSD, SOUTH 03°48'41" EAST FOR A DISTANCE OF 2911.95 FEET TO A POINT;

THENCE

THROUGH LANDS NOW OR FORMERLY DUGUID REALTY CORPORATION, ALONG LOT 1 OF "CVE MANLIUS SOLAR SUBDIVISION", THE FOLLOWING TWO (2) COURSES:

1. SOUTH 60°00'50" WEST FOR A DISTANCE OF 263.72 FEET TO A POINT;
THENCE
2. SOUTH 27°29'33" EAST FOR A DISTANCE OF 246.51 FEET TO A POINT AT THE CENTERLINE OF E. SENECA TURNPIKE; THENCE

ALONG SAID CENTERLINE, SOUTH 62°50'44" WEST FOR A DISTANCE OF 733.84 FEET TO THE POINT OF BEGINNING.

CONTAINING 68.278± ACRES

Together with the rights and privileges benefitting **Parcel I** granted by, and pursuant to, those certain Cross Easement Agreements dated March 1, 2023 by and among CVE US EI4 MANLIUS NORTH, LLC, CVE US EI5 MANLIUS EAST, LLC AND CVE US EI6 MANLIUS WEST, LLC and recorded March 8, 2023 in the Onondaga County Clerk's Office in Instrument Numbers: 2023-00007526; 2023-00007527;2023-00007601.